

American Public Opinion and U.S.
Foreign Policy: General Public, 1979

Chicago Council on Foreign Relations

ICPSR 7748

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ICPSR
Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research

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AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION AND
U.S. FOREIGN POLICY:
GENERAL PUBLIC, 1979

(ICPSR 7748)

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on Foreign Relations

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STUDY DESCRIPTION

Data for 1,546 U.S. citizens, 18 years of age and older. Approximately 360 variables measure attitudes toward foreign affairs issues such as the relationship between domestic and foreign policy priorities, the appropriate responses to the growing military power of the U.S.S.R., the sacrifices the American public is prepared to make to implement policies, and the roles of various individuals and institutions in the creation of foreign policy. Variables also include age, income level, race, sex, media attention, religion, educational level, occupation, and political orientation of the respondent. The survey was conducted from November 17 - 26, 1978, by the Gallup Organization, Inc., from a stratified systematic national sample.

PROCESSING

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60 78175 - GENERAL PUBLIC

A GALLUP SURVEY

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SINGLE PUNCH
Deck
GO 78175
November 14, 1978

CARD 1

Col 1: WGT. FACTOR

Col: 2-3-4-5-6 (SURVEY-78175)

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7748

SUGGESTED INTRODUCTION: I'm taking a GALLUP SURVEY. I'd like YOUR opinion on some topics of interest.

Time interview started:

1. When you pick up a newspaper these days, how interested are you in reading articles relating to news about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all? First, how interested are you in reading articles relating to: READ LIST

	Very Interested	Somewhat Interested	Hardly Interested At All	Not Sure	Don't Read Newspapers (vol.)
a. News about your local community	col 7 1 []	2 []	3 []	4 []	9 []
b. News about your state	col 8 1 []	2 []	3 []	4 []	9 []
c. National news	col 9 1 []	2 []	3 []	4 []	9 []
d. News about other countries	col 10 1 []	2 []	3 []	4 []	9 []
e. News about the relations of the United States with other countries	col 11 1 []	2 []	3 []	4 []	9 []

2. What do you feel are the two or three biggest problems facing the country today that you would like to see the federal government do something about?

CARD 6

col 7 - 40

Explanations attached

3. What do you feel are the two or three biggest foreign policy problems facing the United States today that you would like to see the federal government do something about?

col 41 - 72 (code attached)

col 1: WGT. FACTOR
col 2-6 (78175)

GP

col 75: Ballot =
col 76-78: AREA } Resp. =
col 79 = 6 (CARD 6)
col 80 = 1

FORM A

HAND CARD A

CARD 7

col 1: WGT FACTOR

col 2-6: (78175) SURVEY

4a. Some people are quite active in politics, while others prefer not to take an active part. During the last three to four years have you done any of the things listed on this card? Just call off the number in front of any of the things you have done.

CIRCLE RESPONSE COL 7-15 (explanations attached)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 [] None of these

IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES 8 - ASK Q. 4b. ←

cont:

CARD 1

4b. You mentioned that you have written or spoken to an elected official about a political issue. Did any of these issues concern foreign affairs?

col 19 1 [] Yes 2 [] No 9 [] Don't know

ASK EVERYONE

5. I am going to read a list of present federal government programs. For each, I'd like you to tell me whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. (READ LIST AND RECORD BELOW FOR EACH ITEM)

	<u>Expand</u>	<u>Cut Back</u>	<u>Kept Same</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
a. Aid to education	col 20 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
b. Defense spending	21 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
c. Farm subsidies	22 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
d. Military aid to other nations	23 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
e. Economic aid to other nations	24 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
f. Highway expenditures	25 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
g. Welfare and relief programs at home	26 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []

6. How closely would you say you personally have followed news about the following issues and events -- very closely, somewhat closely, or not very closely? (READ LIST AND RECORD BELOW FOR EACH ITEM)

	<u>Very Closely</u>	<u>Somewhat Closely</u>	<u>Not very Closely</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
a. The recent congressional elections	col 27 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
b. Cuban military activities in Africa	28 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
c. Problems in the Middle East	29 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
d. The negotiations for strategic arms limitations	30 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
e. President Carter's wage-price guidelines	31 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
f. Senate debate on the ratification of the Panama Canal Treaty	32 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
g. Congressional debates on foreign aid	33 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []

7. Would you say that your interest in foreign affairs has increased over the last few years, decreased or stayed about the same as it was a few years ago?

col 34 1 [] Increased 2 [] Decreased 3 [] Stayed about the same 9 [] Not sure

CARD 1

10. Do you feel the role of the following should be more important than they are now, should be less important than they are now, or should be about as important as they are now? (READ LIST)

	More Impor- tant	Less Impor- tant	About As Impor- tant	Not Sure
a. The President	col 56 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
b. Secretary of State	57 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
c. State Department as a whole	58 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
d. The Congress	59 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
e. The military	60 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
f. Public opinion	61 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
g. The United Nations	62 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
h. American business	63 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
i. The C I A	64 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
j. Labor Unions	65 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
k. Private foreign policy organizations	66 1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]

11. How would rate the job Cyrus Vance is doing as Secretary of State -- excellent, pretty good, only fair or poor?

1[] Excellent 2[] Pretty good 3[] Only fair 4[] Poor
 col 67 9[] Not sure

12. In general, compared to the role of the President, do you feel that Congress is playing too strong a role in determining foreign policy, too weak a role or about right role?

1[] Congress playing too strong a role 2[] Congress playing too weak a role
 col 68 3[] Congress playing about the right role 9[] Not sure

col. 69 = Summary of # in Q. 4(a)

thj 70-74

col 75 → 78 = Resp. #

col 79 = 1 (Card 1)

col 80 = 1

8. We are interested in knowing how reliable you feel various sources of information on foreign policy are: very reliable, somewhat reliable or hardly reliable at all?

First, in your opinion, how reliable is foreign policy information on television news?

(READ LIST)

		<u>Very Reliable</u>	<u>Somewhat Reliable</u>	<u>Hardly Reliable At All</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
a. Television news	col 35	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
b. Radio news	36	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
c. Magazines	37	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
d. Newspapers	38	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
e. Talking to friends	39	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
f. Leaders of your political party	40	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
g. Foreign policy leaders in Congress	41	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
h. Private foreign policy organizations	42	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
i. The State Department	43	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
j. The Presidency	44	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]

9. How important a role do you think the following currently play in determining the foreign policy of the United States - a very important role, a somewhat important role or hardly an important role at all? (READ LIST)

		<u>Very Impor- tant</u>	<u>Some what Impor- tant</u>	<u>Hardly Impor- tant</u>	<u>Not Sure</u>
a. The President	col 45	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
b. Secretary of State	46	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
c. State Department as a whole	47	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
d. The Congress	48	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
e. The military	49	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
f. Public opinion	50	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
g. The United Nations	51	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
h. American business	52	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
i. The C I A	53	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
j. Labor Unions	54	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]
k. Private foreign policy organizations	55	1[]	2[]	3[]	9[]

col 1 = WGT. FACTOR
 col: 2 → 6 = Survey (78175)

(LARK ~)

13. How important an impact do you think U.S. foreign policy has on the following:
 a major impact, a minor impact, or no impact at all? READ LIST

	Major Impact	Minor Impact	No Impact At All	Not Sure
a. Our overall economy at home	col 7 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
b. Food prices at home	8 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
c. Gasoline prices at home	9 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
d. Unemployment at home	10 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
e. The value of the dollar abroad	11 1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []

14. On the whole, do you favor or oppose our giving economic aid to other nations for purposes of economic development and technical assistance?
 col 12 1 [] Favor 2 [] Oppose 9 [] Not sure

15. Do you feel U.S. economic aid to other countries generally: (RECORD BELOW FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST)

	Yes	No	Not Sure
a. Helps our national security	col 13 1 []	2 []	9 []
b. Helps the national security of other countries	14 1 []	2 []	9 []
c. Helps our economy at home	15 1 []	2 []	9 []
d. Gets us too involved in other countries affairs	16 1 []	2 []	9 []
e. Helps the economy of other countries	17 1 []	2 []	9 []
f. Aggravates relations with other countries	18 1 []	2 []	9 []
g. Strengthens our political friends abroad	19 1 []	2 []	9 []
h. Helps prevent the spread of communism	20 1 []	2 []	9 []

16. Overall, do you favor or oppose U.S. economic aid to black African Nations?
 col 21 1 [] Favor 2 [] Oppose 9 [] Don't know

17. Do you feel that U.S. economic aid to Africa is likely to lead to U.S. military involvement in that area?
 col 22 1 [] Yes 2 [] No 9 [] Don't know

18a. On the whole do you favor or oppose our giving military aid to other nations?
 col 23 1 [] Favor 2 [] Oppose 9 [] Not sure

18b. On the whole do you favor or oppose our government selling military equipment to other nations?

col 24 1 [] Favor

2 [] Oppose

9 [] Not sure

19. Do you think that giving military aid to other countries generally:
(RECORD BELOW FOR EACH ITEM ON LIST.)

		Yes	No	Not Sure
a. Helps our own national security	col 25	1 []	2 []	9 []
b. Helps the national security of other countries	26	1 []	2 []	9 []
c. Helps our economy at home	27	1 []	2 []	9 []
d. Helps the economy of other countries	28	1 []	2 []	9 []
e. Aggravates relations with other countries	29	1 []	2 []	9 []
f. Strengthens our political friends abroad	30	1 []	2 []	9 []
g. Is a good substitute for the use of American troops and manpower	31	1 []	2 []	9 []
h. Helps prevent the spread of communism	32	1 []	2 []	9 []
i. Gets us too involved in other countries' affairs	33	1 []	2 []	9 []
j. Lets dictatorships use their military power against their own people	34	1 []	2 []	9 []

20a. Do you think the United States plays a more important and powerful role as a world leader today compared to ten years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role as a world leader as it did ten years ago? (RECORD BELOW)

	Compared to Ten Q. 20a. Years Ago	Ten Years Q. 20b. From Now
1. More important	col 35 1 []	col 36 1 []
2. Less important	2 []	2 []
3. As important	3 []	3 []
9. Not sure	9 []	9 []

20b. Do you feel that the United States should play a more important and powerful role as a world leader ten years from now than it does today, a less important role, or about as important a role as a world leader as it does today? (RECORD ANSWER ABOVE)

21. Do you think that the United States is respected more in the world today than it was ten years ago, is respected less, or is respected about as much now as it was ten years ago?

1 [] Respected more 2 [] Respected less 3 [] Respected about as much

9 [] Not sure

col 37

FORM A

22. Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

col 38 1[] Active part 2[] Stay out 9[] Not sure

23. Taking into account the well being of people throughout the world, do you feel that the United States has generally been a force for good or a force for evil in its foreign policies since World War II?

col 39 1[] Force for good 2[] Force for evil 3[] Neither 4[] Both
9[] Not sure

24. Many people believe that the United States has a vital interest in certain areas of the world and not in other areas. That is, certain countries of the world are important to the U.S. for political, economic or security reasons. I am going to read a list of countries. For each, tell me whether you feel the U.S. does or does not have a vital interest in that country.
READ LIST.

col 54 = FORM { A=1
 { B=2

col 55: Attitude Nat. News

col 56-57: For. News

col 58: Attitude Nat. News
 " Gov. Spending

col 59: Att. For. Aid

col 60-61: Vital Interest

col 75-78 = Reg. =

col 79 = 2 cards

col 80 = 1

Italy
Soviet Union
Egypt
West Germany
Iran
Japan
Mexico
Israel
Panama
India
Canada
Brazil
Turkey

Q.24

Vital Interest

	<u>Does</u>	<u>Does Not</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
--	-------------	-----------------	-------------------

col 40	1[]	2[]	3[]
41	1[]	2[]	3[]
42	1[]	2[]	3[]
43	1[]	2[]	3[]
44	1[]	2[]	3[]
45	1[]	2[]	3[]
46	1[]	2[]	3[]
47	1[]	2[]	3[]
48	1[]	2[]	3[]
49	1[]	2[]	3[]
50	1[]	2[]	3[]
51	1[]	2[]	3[]
52	1[]	2[]	3[]

col 1: WGT Factor CARD 3
col: 2-6 Survey (78175)

Q.25

Thermometer Record Temp.

FORM A

col 7-8-9 9[] Not familiar

10-11-12 9[] Not familiar

13-14-15 9[] Not familiar

16-17-18 9[] Not familiar

19-20-21 9[] Not familiar

22-23-24 9[] Not familiar

25-26-27 9[] Not familiar

28-29-30 9[] Not familiar

31-32-33 9[] Not familiar

34-35-36 9[] Not familiar

37-38-39 9[] Not familiar

40-41-42 9[] Not familiar

43-44-45 9[] Not familiar

25. HAND CARD B Next I'd like you to rate the same countries on this feeling thermometer. If you feel neutral toward a country, give it a temperature of 50 degrees. If you have a warm feeling toward a country, give it a temperature higher than 50 degrees. If you have a cool feeling toward a country, give it a temperature lower than 50 degrees. First what temperature would you give to Italy? RECORD TEMPERATURE ABOVE. READ LIST.

col 56 = FORM
(A=1
B=2)

FORM A

CARD 2 (FORM B)

22. Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

col 38 1[] Active part 2[] Stay out 9[] Not sure

23. Taking into account the well being of people throughout the world, do you feel that the United States has generally been a force for good or a force for evil in its foreign policies since World War II?

col 39 1[] Force for good 2[] Force for evil 3[] Neither 4[] Both
9[] Not sure

24. Many people believe that the United States has a vital interest in certain areas of the world and not in other areas. That is, certain countries of the world are important to the U.S. for political, economic or security reasons. I am going to read a list of countries. For each, tell me whether you feel the U.S. does or does not have a vital interest in that country.
READ LIST.

col 54 = Form A = 1
B = 2

col 55: Attentive Nat. News
col 56-57: For. News
col 58: Attitude Nat. Govt Spending
col 59: For. Aid
col 60-61: Vital Interests
col 75-78: Regs
col 79: 2 (Card 2)
col 80 = 1

Q.24	Vital Interest		
	Does	Does Not	Don't Know
col 40 1[]	2[]	3[]	
41 1[]	2[]	3[]	
42 1[]	2[]	3[]	
43 1[]	2[]	3[]	
44 1[]	2[]	3[]	
45 1[]	2[]	3[]	
46 1[]	2[]	3[]	
47 1[]	2[]	3[]	
48 1[]	2[]	3[]	
49 1[]	2[]	3[]	
50 1[]	2[]	3[]	
51 1[]	2[]	3[]	
52 1[]	2[]	3[]	
53 1[]	2[]	3[]	

CARD 3

Q.25	Thermometer Record Temp.	
	FORM B	
col 7-8-9 9[]	Not familiar	
10-11-12 9[]	Not familiar	
13-14-15 9[]	Not familiar	
16-17-18 9[]	Not familiar	
19-20-21 9[]	Not familiar	
22-23-24 9[]	Not familiar	
25-26-27 9[]	Not familiar	
28-29-30 9[]	Not familiar	
31-32-33 9[]	Not familiar	
34-35-36 9[]	Not familiar	
37-38-39 9[]	Not familiar	
40-41-42 9[]	Not familiar	
43-44-45 9[]	Not familiar	
46-47-48 9[]	Not familiar	

25. HAND CARD B. Next I'd like you to rate the same countries on this feeling thermometer. If you feel neutral toward a country, give it a temperature of 50 degrees. If you have a warm feeling toward a country, give it a temperature higher than 50 degrees. If you have a cool feeling toward a country, give it a temperature lower than 50 degrees. First what temperature would you give to Italy? RECORD TEMPERATURE ABOVE. READ LIST.

col 56 = form
A = 1
B = 2

COL 1: WGE. FACTOR

CARD 4

col 2-6 = SURVEY (78175)

26. KEEP CARD B Now I would like you to rate some American and foreign leaders on this thermometer scale. What temperature would you give to: READ LIST

	<u>RECORD TEMPERATURE</u>	
a. President Jimmy Carter	<u>Col 7-8-9</u>	9[]Not familiar
b. Senator Edward Kennedy	<u>Col 10-11-12</u>	9[]Not familiar
c. Former California Governor Ronald Reagan	<u>Col 13-14-15</u>	9[]Not familiar
d. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance	<u>col 16-17-18</u>	9[]Not familiar
e. Former President Gerald Ford	<u>col 19-20-21</u>	9[]Not familiar
f. U.N. Ambassador Andrew Young	<u>col 22-23-24</u>	9[]Not familiar
g. Senator Daniel Patrick Moynihan	<u>col 25-26-27</u>	9[]Not familiar
h. Former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger	<u>col 28-29-30</u>	9[]Not familiar
i. Senator George McGovern	<u>col 31-32-33</u>	9[]Not familiar
j. President Anwar Sadat of Egypt	<u>col 34-35-36</u>	9[]Not familiar
k. Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel	<u>col 37-38-39</u>	9[]Not familiar
l. President Idi Amin of Uganda	<u>col 40-41-42</u>	9[]Not familiar
m. Prime Minister Ian Smith of Rhodesia	<u>col 43-44-45</u>	9[]Not familiar
n. Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany	<u>col 46-47-48</u>	9[]Not familiar

* for 26 a → n Don't Know is Blank

27. There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. I'd like to ask your opinion about several situations. First, would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops if: (READ LIST)

	Q.27		Q.28				
	Favor	Oppose/ Don't Know	CIRCLE RESPONSE				
a. If North Korea invaded South Korea	col 49 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
b. If Arab forces invaded Israel	50 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
c. If Soviet troops invaded Western Europe	51 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
d. If Soviet troops invaded Yugoslavia	52 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
e. If Mainland China invaded Nationalist China (the island of Taiwan)	53 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
f. If the Arabs cut off all oil shipments to the U.S.	54 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
g. If Rhodesia were invaded by Cuban troops supplied by the Soviet Union	55 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
h. If the Russians took over West Berlin	col 56 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
i. If Japan were invaded by the Soviet Union	57 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK
j. If Panama refused to let the U. S. use the canal	58 0 []	[] →	1	2	3	4	9 [] DK

FOR EACH OPPOSE OR DK ITEM ABOVE ASK:

28. I am going to read the circumstances under which you said you would oppose sending U.S. troops. HAND CARD C On this card are levels of U.S. involvement that might be appropriate under these circumstances. For each situation, tell me how far you feel the U.S. should be willing to go. Just read off the number in front of your answer. READ LIST ABOVE FOR EACH ITEM OPPOSED OR DK IN Q.27.

29a. Have you ever heard or read about the European Economic Community or the Common Market as it's sometimes called?

col 59 1 [] Yes 2 [] No

29b. Do you think our ties with Western Europe are closer than they were ten years ago or are not as close as they were ten years ago?

col 60 1 [] Closer 2 [] No change 3 [] Not as close 9 [] Don't Know

FORM A

30. I am going to read a list of possible foreign policy goals that the United States might have. For each one please say whether you think that should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all? First, how important a foreign policy goal should containing communism be?

		Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Important At All	Not Sure
a. Containing Communism	col 61	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
b. Helping to improve the standard of living in less developed countries	62	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
c. Worldwide arms control	63	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
d. Defending our allies' security	64	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
e. Securing adequate supplies of energy	65	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []

How important a foreign policy goal should helping to bring a democratic form of government to other nations be?

f. Helping to bring a democratic form of government to other nations	col 66	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
g. Protecting the interests of American business abroad	67	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
h. Protecting the jobs of American workers	68	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
i. Combatting world hunger	69	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
j. Strengthening the United Nations	70	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
k. Keeping up the value of the dollar	71	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
l. Promoting and defending human rights in other countries	72	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []
m. Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression	73	1 []	2 []	3 []	9 []

col 74 = Form $\begin{cases} A=1 \\ B=2 \end{cases}$

col 75-78 = Resp #

FORM A

~~col 79~~
col 79 = 4 (Card 4)

page 10

col 80 = 1

col 1: WGI. FALLOK

CARD 5

col 2 → 6: SURVEY (78175)

31. I am going to read some statements about international affairs and U.S. foreign policy. For each, tell me if you tend to agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly with the statement.

- | | <u>Agree
Strongly</u> | <u>Agree
Somewhat</u> | <u>Disagree
Somewhat</u> | <u>Disagree
Strongly</u> | <u>Don't
Know</u> |
|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a. We should take a more active role in opposing the policy of apartheid-- that is, racial separation-- in South Africa. <i>col</i> | 7 1[] | 2[] | 3[] | 4[] | 9[] |
| b. How the Soviet Union handles the treatment of the Jews or other minority groups is a matter of internal Soviet politics and none of our business. <i>col 8</i> | 1[] | 2[] | 3[] | 4[] | 9[] |
| c. The U.S. should put pressure on countries which systematically violate basic human rights. <i>col 9</i> | 1[] | 2[] | 3[] | 4[] | 9[] |
| d. The Vietnam war was more than a mistake; it was fundamentally wrong and immoral. <i>col 10</i> | 1[] | 2[] | 3[] | 4[] | 9[] |
| e. The United States may have to support some military dictators because they are friendly toward us and opposed to the Communists. <i>col 11</i> | 1[] | 2[] | 3[] | 4[] | 9[] |
| f. The U.S. should try to expand trade and technical exchanges with the Peoples Republic of China. <i>col 12</i> | 1[] | 2[] | 3[] | 4[] | 9[] |

32a. Do you think the U.S. has been falling behind the Soviet Union in power and influence in recent years?

col 13 1[] Yes ASK Q. 32b+c 2[] No 9[] Don't Know

SKIP TO Q. 33

32b. You mention that you feel the U.S. is falling behind the Soviet Union in power and influence. Do you view this with: great concern, some concern or no particular concern:

col 14 1[] Great concern 2[] Some concern

3[] No particular concern 9[] Don't Know

32c. Would you be willing to pay more per year in taxes to improve U.S. defenses in order to make the U.S. equal militarily with the Soviet Union?

col 15 1[] Yes 2[] No 9[] Don't Know

33. I am going to read a list of countries. For each, tell me how much of a threat it would be to the U.S. if the Communists came to power in that country through peaceful elections. First, what if the Communist Party came to power through peaceful elections in Italy. Do you think this would be a great threat to the U.S., somewhat of a threat to the U.S., not very much of a threat to the U.S. or no threat at all to the U.S.? RECORD ANSWER BELOW

What about: READ LIST OF COUNTRIES

		Great Threat	Somewhat of A Threat	Not Very Much	No Threat At All	Don't Know
Italy	<i>col 16</i>	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]	9[]
France	17	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]	9[]
Chile	18	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]	9[]
Mexico	19	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]	9[]
Iran	20	1[]	2[]	3[]	4[]	9[]

34a. Do you think that we should expand our spending on national defense, keep it about the same, or cut back?

- col 21* 1[] Expand
- 2[] Keep about the same
- 3[] Cut back — ASK 34b
- 9[] Not sure — SKIP TO Q. 35

ASK IF "CUT BACK" IN 34a.

34b. Do you think that we should not cut back our defense spending if it meant that our military strength would fall behind that of the Soviet Union?

- col 22* 1[] Think that way
- 2[] Don't think that way
- 9[] Not sure

ASK IF "EXPAND" OR "KEEP ABOUT THE SAME" IN Q. 34a.

34c. Would you change your mind and favor cutting back our defense spending if you were sure it would not mean that our military strength would fall behind that of the Soviet Union?

- col 23* 1[] Would change mind
- 2[] Would still think way I do
- 9[] Not sure

ASK EVERYONE:

35. Some people feel that NATO, the military organization of Western Europe and the United States, has outlived its usefulness, and that the United States should withdraw militarily from NATO. Others say that NATO has discouraged the Russians from trying a military take-over in Western Europe. Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment but still remain in NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

col 24

- 1[] Increase commitment
- 2[] Keep commitment what it is
- 3[] Decrease our commitment
- 4[] Withdraw entirely
- 9[] Not sure

36. Relations between the Soviet Union and the United States have been the subject of disagreement for some time. Please tell me if you would favor or oppose the following types of relationship with the Soviet Union. (READ LIST)

	<i>col</i>	<u>Favor</u>	<u>Oppose</u>	<u>Don't Know</u>
1. Restricting U.S.-Soviet trade.	25	1[]	2[]	9[]
2. Undertaking joint efforts with the Soviet Union to solve energy problems.	26	1[]	2[]	9[]
3. Prohibiting the exchange of scientists between the U.S. and the Soviet Union.	27	1[]	2[]	9[]
4. Limiting the sales of advanced U.S. computers to the Soviet Union.	28	1[]	2[]	9[]
5. Signing another arms agreement to <u>limit some</u> nuclear weapons on both sides.	29	1[]	2[]	9[]
6. Signing an agreement to <u>ban all</u> nuclear weapons on both sides.	30	1[]	2[]	9[]

37. How would you rate the job the CIA is doing as the chief foreign intelligence agency of the U.S. government -- excellent, pretty good, only fair or poor?

col 31

- 1[] Excellent
- 2[] Pretty good
- 3[] Only fair
- 4[] Poor
- 9[] Not sure

38. In general, do you feel that the CIA should or should not work inside other countries to try to strengthen those elements that serve the interests of the U.S. and to weaken those forces that work against the interests of the U.S.?

- col 32* 1[] Should
- 2[] Should not
- 9[] Not sure

39. In your judgement, should the C I A be placed under greater restraint, should it have fewer restrictions than it does now, or should the restrictions remain the same?

- col 33* 1[] Greater restrictions
- 2[] Fewer restrictions
- 3[] Remain the same
- 9[] Not sure

51. In the past five years, about how many times have you travelled outside of the U.S., not counting Canada or Mexico?

IF DON'T KNOW - ASK: Just your best guess

- 1[] Not at all
- 2[] Once
- 3[] 2-5 times
- 4[] 6-10 times
- 5[] 11-20 times
- 6[] More than 20 times
- 9[] Don't recall

col 51

52. HAND RESPONDENT CARD W Please tell me which of the categories on this card most nearly describes the kind of work the chief wage earner in your immediate family does. Just call off the letter. (INTERVIEWER: IF CHIEF WAGE EARNER IS UNEMPLOYED - ASK WHAT TYPE OF WORK HE/SHE WOULD DO IF EMPLOYED.)

- 1[] A
- 2[] B
- 3[] C
- 4[] D
- 5[] E
- 6[] F
- 7[] G
- 8[] H
- 9[] I

col 52

- 0[] J
- 5[] K

- 1[] L
- 2[] M
- 3[] N
- 4[] O

col 53

6 ~~5~~[] Other (Please specify) _____

9[] Can't say

53. Are you the chief wage earner?

col 54

- 1[] Yes
- 2[] No

IF "NO", ASK:

54. Is the chief wage earner now employed full time, part time or not employed?

col 55

- 1[] Full time
- 2[] Part time
- 3[] Not employed

55. HAND RESPONDENT CARD W Please tell me which of the categories on this card most nearly describes the kind of work you do. Just call off the letter.

col 56

- 1[] A
- 2[] B
- 3[] C
- 4[] D
- 5[] E
- 6[] F
- 7[] G
- 8[] H
- 9[] I

- 0[] J
- 5[] K

- 1[] L
- 2[] M
- 3[] N
- 4[] O

col 57

6 ~~5~~[] Other (Please specify) _____

9[] Can't say

ASK EVERYONE:

56. Are you now employed full time, part time or not employed?

col 58

- 1[] Full time
- 2[] Part time
- 3[] Not employed

57. What is your position in this household?

- 1[] Male head of household
- 2[] Female head of household
- 3[] Son of head of HH
- 4[] Daughter of head of HH
- 5[] Father of head of HH
- 6[] Mother of head of HH
- 7[] Other male
- 8[] Other female

col 59

58. What was the last grade or class you COMPLETED in school?

- col 60 1[]None, or grades 1 - 4
- 2[]Grades 5, 6, 7
- 3[]Grade 8
- 4[]High School inc. Grades 9 - 11
- 5[]High School graduate Grade 12
- 6[]Technical, Trade or business
- 7[]College, University, Inc.
- 8[]College, University Graduate

59. And what is your age? AGE: col 61-62

60. Are you, or is your husband/wife, a member of a labor union?

- col 63 1[]Yes, respondent is
- 2[]Yes spouse is
- 3[]Yes, both are
- 4[]Neither are

SHOW RESPONDENT CARD X AND ASK:

61. Would you please give me the letter of the group which best represents the total annual income, before taxes, of all the members of your immediate family living in your household?

- col 64 1[]A
- 2[]B
- 3[]C
- 4[]D
- 5[]E
- 6[]F
- 7[]G
- 8[]H
- 9[]I
- 0[]J
- 10[]K

The answer is: 1[]Respondent's answer col 72 2 = DK
 2[]Interviewer's estimate

ASK PERSONS WHOSE INCOME IS IN GROUP K (\$20,000 OR MORE:)

62. Now we are asking those whose income is in Group K the letter of the group listed on this card (HAND RESPONDENT CARD Y) that best represents the total annual income, before taxes, of all members of your immediate family living in your household?

- col 65 1[]A
- 2[]B
- 3[]C
- 4[]D
- 5[]E
- 6[]Not stated

ASK EVERYONE:

63. What is your religious preference -- Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish or Eastern Orthodox?

- col 66 1[]Protestant
- 2[]Roman Catholic
- 3[]Jewish
- 4[]Eastern Orthodox
- 5[]Other: Specify _____

What specific denomination or faith is that? (HAND RESPONDENT CARD Z)

col 67-68

(Number from card)

col 70 = Sex

col 71 = Knowledge - For. Affairs
category

col 69: GP = 1

col 75-78 = Resp #
 col 79 = 5 (card 5)
 col 80 = 1

CARD 7

HAND CARD ZZ

64. From which of the nationality group or groups listed on this card are you mainly descended? CIRCLE RESPONSE 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

col 16-29

11 12 13 Don't Know 19 Other (Specify)

65. Check whether respondent is:

1 [] White man

3 [] Black man

5 [] Other man (Specify)

CARD 3

col 51

2 [] White woman

4 [] Black woman

6 [] Other woman (Specify)

So that my office can check my work in this interview, if it wants to, may I have your name, address, and telephone number please?

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY & STATE _____

ZIP CODE _____

TELEPHONE: AREA CODE _____

PHONE NUMBER _____

col 52 [] No Telephone = 0

Is this an unlisted phone number?

1 [] Yes

2 [] No

3 [] Refused

9 [] Don't know

col 53

I hereby attest that this is a true and honest interview.

col 54-55

Interviewer's Signature

DATE: _____

TIME INTERVIEW ENDS

col 64-65

PLACE
BADGE
NUMBER
HERE

col: 66 - City Size

col 67-68: Sect/State

Col 69 Sample ID

col 70 SMBA

col 71 Rep. Sample

col 72-73 ZONES

page 18

col 74 - Fringe

col 75-78 - Rep #

col 79 = 3 (Card 3)

col 80 = 1

col 60 - Times at Home

"

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

col 62-63 - AGE

GP

CARD 5

40. Have you heard or read about the situation in the Middle East?

col 34 1[]Yes ASK Q.41 + 42 2[]No SKIP TO Q.43 9[]Don't Know

41. In the Middle East situation, are your sympathies more with Israel or more with the Arab nations?

col 35 1[]More with Israel 2[]More with the Arab nations 9[]Don't Know

42. In the dispute between Israel and the Palestinians, which side do you sympathize with more, Israel or the Palestinians?

col 36 1[]Israel 2[]Palestinians 3[]Neither 4[]Both 9[]Don't Know

43. Have you heard or read about the recent terrorist activities in countries like Italy, West Germany and Argentina?

col 37 1[]Yes 2[]No 9[]Don't Know

44. Some governments have limited the civil liberties of their people to try to stop this terrorism. Do you feel it is frequently justifiable to limit civil liberties in order to stop terrorism, that it is sometimes justifiable, that it is rarely justifiable or that it is never justifiable to limit civil liberties in order to stop terrorism?

col 38 1[]Frequently 2[]Sometimes 3[]Rarely 4[]Never 9[]Don't Know

45. It has been argued that if all countries would eliminate their tariffs and restrictions on imported goods, the costs of goods would go down for everyone. Others have said that such tariffs and restrictions are necessary to protect certain manufacturing jobs in certain industries from the competition of less expensive imports.... Generally, would you say you sympathize more with those who want to eliminate tariffs or those who think such tariffs are necessary?

col 39 1[]Eliminate tariffs 2[]Tariffs are necessary 9[]Don't Know

46a. HAND CARD D Which of the reasons on this card is the most important reason for the decline in influence of the U.S. in the world. Just read off the number in front of your choice. CIRCLE RESPONSE

col 30-37 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 (specify)

46b. Have you heard or read about the declining value of the dollar in the world?

col 41 1[]Yes -> ASK Q.46c 2[]No/Don't Know -> SKIP TO Q.46d

CARD 5

46c. Do you view this with great deal of concern, some concern, not very much concern or no concern?

col 42 1[]Great concern 2[]Some concern 3[]Not very much 4[]No concern 9[]Don't Know

[+]

46d. HAND CARD E Which if any of the things listed on this card would you be willing to do to help stop the decline of the dollar? CIRCLE RESPONSE

col 38-43 1 2 3 4 5 6

46e. RETAIN CARD E Are there any things on this card that you would definitely oppose? CIRCLE RESPONSE

col 44-49 1 2 3 4 5 6

col 75-78 - Resp =
col 79 = 7 (Card 5)

ASK EVERYONE:

And now just a few questions so that my office will have some information about the col 80 = 1 background of each respondent.

47. We are interested in finding out how often people are at home to watch TV or listen to the radio. Would you mind telling me whether or not you happened to be at home yesterday (last night, last Saturday, last Sunday) at this particular time? (INTERVIEWER: SEE INTERVIEWER BULLETIN FOR HANDLING THIS QUESTION.)

CARD E

- a. 1[] Yes, at home 2[] No, not at home
- b. How about the day (night, Saturday, Sunday) before at this time?
1[] Yes, at home 2[] No, not at home
- c. And how about the day (night, Saturday, Sunday) before that at this time?
1[] Yes, at home 2[] No, not at home That was _____

48. In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat or an Independent?

- | | | |
|--------|---|--|
| col 46 | 1[] Republican | 3[] Independent |
| | 2[] Democratic | 9[] Don't know |
| | Would you call yourself a <u>strong</u> Republican/Democrat or <u>not</u> a strong Republican/Democrat? | Do you <u>lean</u> more toward the Republican party or do you lean more toward the Democratic Party? |
| col 47 | 1[] Strong | 1[] Republican |
| | 2[] Not strong | 2[] Democrat |
| | 9[] Don't know | 3[] Neither/Don't know |

ASK EVERYONE:

49. How would you describe your political views: as very conservative, fairly conservative, middle of the road, fairly liberal or very liberal?

- 1[] Very conservative 2[] Fairly conservative 3[] Middle of the road
col 49 4[] Fairly liberal 5[] Very liberal 9[] Don't know

50. Have you ever travelled outside of the United States?

- 1[] Yes _____ ASK Q. 51
col 50 2[] No _____ SKIP TO Q. 52
3[] Don't recall _____

Q. 46d, e

CARD 7

CARD E

Q
46d
38 = 1

Q
46e

~~38~~ 1. Risk higher unemployment to cut inflation
col 44 = 1

39 = 1

col 45 = 1 2. Cut Federal government spending and risk a cut in government services

col 40 = 1

col 46 = 1 3. Raise the price of gasoline and oil 25% to discourage people from using as much

col 41 = 1

col 47 = 1 4. Raise tariffs to make foreign goods more expensive so the U.S. would import fewer foreign goods

col 42 = 1

col 48 = 1 5. None of the above

col 43 = 1

49 = 1 6. Not certain

VAR 046 D 1 STOP \$ DECLINE BY HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT /

VAR 046 D 2 STOP \$ DECLINE BY CUT GOVT SERVICE /

VAR 046 D 3 STOP \$ DECLINE BY RAISE GAS PRICES /

VAR 046 D 4 STOP \$ DECLINE BY RAISE TARIFFS /

VAR 046 D 5 STOP \$ DECLINE BY NONE ABOVE /

VAR 046 D 6 " BY NOT CERTAIN /

VAR 046 E 1 OMT STOP IF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT /

VAR 046 E 2 " " " GOVT SERVICE CUT /

VAR 046 E 3 " " GAS RISES /

VAR 046 E 4 " " TARIFFS RISE /

VAR 046 E 5 " " NONE ABOVE /

VAR 046 E 6 " " NOT CERTAIN /

Q 46a

CARD D

- col 30 = 1 1. The growing military power of the Soviet Union. VAR046A1 DECLINE - MIL POWER OF S.U.
- col 31 = 1 2. The resurgence of China and Japan. VAR 046A2 DECLINE - RESURG OF CHINA & JAPAN /
- col 32 = 1 3. The growing importance of the European Economic Community. (The Common Market) VAR046A3 DECLINE - EEC /
- col 33 = 1 4. The declining value of the U.S. dollar. VAR046A4 DECLINE - US DOLLAR /
- col 34 = 1 5. Political corruption in the United States. VAR046A5 DECLINE - POLIT CORRUPTM /
- col 35 = 1 6. The Vietnam War. VAR046A6 DECLINE - VIETNAM WAR /
- col 36 = 1 7. Other (please specify) VAR046A7 DECLINE - OTHER /
- col 37 = 1 9 OK VAR046A9 DECLINE - OK /

CARD 3 - General
Col 67-68

BALLOT NUMBER

BALLOT NUMBER - - -

Section 5

- 51 Virginia
- 52 North Carolina
- 53 South Carolina
- 54 Georgia
- 55 Florida
- 56 Kentucky
- 57 Tennessee
- 58 Alabama
- 59 Mississippi

CITY SIZE

(Begins on Ballot 530-K)

Col 66
24

Places within the urbanized area of cities 50,000 and over, are coded as the size of that central city.

- 1 Farm resident
- 2 Open country, non-farm
- 3 Places under 2,500
- 4 2,500 to 4,999
- 5 5,000 to 9,999
- 6 10,000 to 24,999
- 7 25,000 to 49,999
- 8 50,000 to 99,999 and sub.
- 9 100,000 to 249,999 and sub.
- 0 250,000 to 499,999 and sub.
- X 500,000 to 999,999 and sub.
- V 1,000,000 and over and sub.

Section Rocky Mt.

- 61 Arkansas
- 62 Louisiana
- 63 Oklahoma
- 64 Texas
- 71 Montana
- 72 Arizona
- 73 Colorado
- 74 Idaho
- 75 Wyoming
- 76 Utah
- 77 Nevada
- 78 New Mexico

Section Pacific

- 81 California
- 82 Oregon
- 83 Washington
- 84 Hawaii
- 85 Alaska

SECTION STATE

(Begins on Ballot 690-K)

Col 67-68

Section 1
New England

- 11 Maine
- 12 New Hampshire
- 13 Vermont
- 14 Massachusetts
- 15 Rhode Island
- 16 Connecticut

Section 2
Middle Atlantic

- 21 New York
- 22 New Jersey
- 23 Pennsylvania
- 24 Maryland
- 25 Delaware
- 26 West Virginia
- 27 District of Columbia

Section 3
East Central

- 31 Ohio
- 32 Michigan
- 33 Indiana
- 34 Illinois

Section 4
West Central

- 41 Wisconsin
- 42 Minnesota
- 43 Iowa
- 44 Missouri
- 45 North Dakota
- 46 South Dakota
- 47 Nebraska
- 48 Kansas

CARD ZZ

(4 K U '1)

col 16 = 1	1. ENGLAND, WALES, SCOTLAND, NORTHERN IRELAND	NAT1	NATIONALITY - G B /
col 17 = 1	2. IRELAND	NAT2	NATIONALITY - IRELAND /
col 18 = 1	3. GERMANY, AUSTRIA	NAT3	" - GER-AUST /
col 19 = 1	4. ITALY	NAT4	" - ITALY /
col 20 = 1	5. NORWAY, SWEDEN, DENMARK, FINLAND	NAT5	" - SCAND /
col 21 = 1	6. POLAND, RUSSIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA, CZECHSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, ESTONIA	NAT6	" S E EUR & RUSSIA /
col 22 = 1	7. SPAIN, PORTUGAL	NAT7	" - IBERIA /
col 23 = 1	8. OTHER EUROPEAN: France, Netherlands, Belgium, Switzerland, Greece, etc.	NAT8	" - OTHER EUR /
col 24 = 1	9. MEXICO, PUERTO RICO, CUBA, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA	NAT9	" - C & S AMER /
col 25 = 1	10. AFRICA	NAT10	" - AFRICA /
col 26 = 1	11. ASIA	NAT11	" - ASIA /
col 27 = 1	12. ALL OTHER COUNTRIES	NAT12	" - ALL OTHERS /
col 28 = 1	DON'T KNOW	NAT13	" - DK /
col 29 = 1	Other	NAT14	" - OTHER /

Q. 4a

CARD A

(C H K U)

VAR LABELS

~~VAR0041~~

VOTED IN
PRET ELECTION

~~VAR0042~~

VOTED IN LOCAL OR
STATE ELECTION

~~VAR0043~~

WORKED FOR POLITICAL
PARTY R CAND

~~VAR0044~~

GONE TO POLITICAL
MEETING

~~VAR0045~~

ASKED SOMEONE TO
VOTE

VAR0046

WORE BUTTON

VAR0047

CONTACTED OFCL RE
PERSONAL NEED

VAR0048

CONTACTED OFCL RE
POLIT NEED

VAR0049

DK RE PARTICIPATIO

col 7 = 1

1. Voted in the Presidential election?

col 8 = 1

2. Voted in a local or state election?

col 9 = 1

3. Worked for a political party or candidate?

col 10 = 1

4. Gone to a political meeting to hear a candidate speak?

col 11 = 1

5. Asked someone to vote for your party or candidate?

col 12 = 1

6. Worn a campaign button or displayed a campaign poster?

col 13 = 1

7. Written or spoken to a public official about some personal need or problem?

col 14 = 1

8. Written or spoken to a public official about some political issue or problem?

col 15 = 1 Don't Know

Done

INSTEAD

Q.2 CARD: 6

#78175 Q.2 WHAT DO YOU FEEL ARE THE 2 OR 3 BIGGEST PROBLEMS FACING THE COUNTRY TODAY THAT YOU WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE GOV'T DO SOMETHING ABOUT?

THREE COLUMN CODE

VAR LABEL PROBS FACING COUNTRY

COLUMN ONE

~~COUNTRY~~ - INFLATION

ECONOMICS

- col 7 = 1.1 INFLATION: High prices; decline in purchasing power; utility costs.
- col 8 = 1.2 TAXES: High taxes; SOCIAL SECURITY TAXES.
- col 9 = 1.3 UNEMPLOYMENT: Low wages; RECESSION; DEPRESSION.
- col 10 = 1.4 BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: Too much money going out of the country; buying too much from overseas; import of foreign products.

GOVERNMENT

- col 11 = 1.5 BIG GOVERNMENT: Bureaucracy too large; too much government.
- col 12 = 1.6 EXCESSIVE GOVERNMENT SPENDING: Should stay within budget.
- col 13 = 1.7 CORRUPTION IN GOVERNMENT: State and Federal levels; dishonesty.

SOCIAL POLICIES

- col 14 = 1.8 CRIME:
- col 15 = 1.9 NATIONAL HEALTH CARE/INSURANCE: Need National Health Care; high medical costs.
- col 16 = 1.10 WELFARE: Abuse of Welfare.
- col 17 = 1.11 DRUG ABUSE:
- col 18 = 1.12 CIVIL RIGHTS: SCHOOL BUSING;

COLUMN TWO

- col 19 = 1.13 ABORTION
- col 20 = 1.14 ENERGY/ENERGY CRISIS:
- col 21 = 1.15 ENVIRONMENT/ECOLOGY/POLLUTION:

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

- col 22 = 1.16 FOREIGN POLICY: (Unspecified)
- col 23 = 1.17 PEACE: World peace; stay out of wars.
- col 24 = 1.18 MIDDLE EAST:
- col 25 = 1.19 RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES:
- col 26 = 1.20 DEFENSE:
- col 27 = 1.21 TOO MUCH FOREIGN AID:
- col 28 = 1.22 GUYANA:
- col 29 = 1.23 NO PROBLEMS/NONE:
- col 30 = 1.24 PROBLEMS OF ELDERLY: MORE INTEREST IN, & HELP FOR THE OLD PEOPLE; SOCIAL SECURITY

COLUMN THREE

- col 31 = 1.25 EDUCATION: IMPROVE OUR SCHOOLS; EDUCATION MOST IMPORTANT.
- col 32 = 1.26 IMMORALITY: DECLINE IN RELIGION; PORNOGRAPHY; FILTH IN MAGAZINES/TV. TEENAGE DRINKING; ALCOHOLISM.

COLUMN THREE

- 33=1 27 POVERTY: HUNGER; STARVATION.
- 34=1 28 LACK OF LEADERSHIP:
- 35=1 29 LABOR UNIONS: LABOR DEMANDING RAISES; TOO MUCH POWER; STRIKES.
- 36=1 30 POOR HOUSING: HOUSING FOR LOW INCOME;
- 37=1 31 TRAFFIC PROBLEMS: MASS TRANSIT NEEDED; ROADS ARE BAD; TRAFFIC CONGESTION;
- 8.
- 9.
- 38=1 32 MISC: Other domestic problems; (KEEP LIST)
- 39=1 33 MISC: Other foreign policy problems; (KEEP LIST)
- 40=1 34 D.K.

1-1 Dm 111175 1111
#78175 Q.3 WHAT ARE 2 OR 3 BIGGEST FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS FACING U.S. TODAY?

FORGN02 TO FORGN32

THREE COLUMN CODE

(-2) FORGN01, FOR PROB - MID EAST /

COLUMN ONE

- 41=1 1. MID-EAST SITUATION: Egypt-Israeli Crisis; Middle East problems.
- 42=1 2. DEALINGS WITH RUSSIA: Salt talks; detante; arms race with Russia.
- 43=1 3. REDUCE FOREIGN AID: Teach other countries how to feed themselves; stop giving away money; we do too much for other countries; too much dependence on U.S.
- 44=1 4. BALANCE OF TRADE PROBLEMS: Too much from Japan; too many imports; too much business going to other countries.
- 45=1 5. DECLINE OF DOLLAR/DEVALUATION OF DOLLAR:
- 46=1 6. OIL PROBLEM/OUR RELATIONS WITH OPEC: Better relations with oil producers.
- 47=1 7. STAY OUT OF AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES:
- 48=1 8. IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH MAINLAND CHINA:
- 49=1 9. LOSS OF RESPECT FOR U.S. ABROAD:
- 50=1 10. FOREIGN POLICY: Firmer and stronger policy; President should be more involved; U.S. is compromising too much.
- 51=1 11. ENERGY: Develop sources.
- 52=1 12. NONE/NOTHING SPECIFIC:

COLUMN TWO

- 53=1 1. KEEPING PEACE IN WORLD/BETTER RELATIONSHIPS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES: Why can't the U.N. stop some of this fighting?
- 54=1 2. CHANGING RELATIONS WITH AFRICAN COUNTRIES:
- 55=1 3. WORLD ECONOMY/INFLATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES:
- 56=1 4. DEALING WITH COMMUNISM:
- 57=1 5. STRONGER DEFENSE POSTURE: Stronger armed forces; more money on defense.
- 58=1 6. IRANIAN CRISIS:
- 59=1 7. PANAMA: Reclaim canal; Panama.
- 60=1 8. GUYANA PROBLEMS:
- 61=1 9. NUCLEAR ARMS RACE: Too much military equipment given and sold to other countries; giving ammunition and guns to other countries.
- 62=1 10. IRELAND:
- 63=1 11. TAIWAN-FORMOSA:
- 64=1 12. VIETNAM:

COLUMN THREE

- col 65=1 1. HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN:
66=1 2. LATIN/SOUTH AMERICA: (Not including Panama)
67=1 3. WESTERN EUROPE/GERMANY:
68=1 4. CUBA:
69=1 5. DOMESTIC PROBLEMS:
70=1 6. ILLEGAL AHENS:
7.
8.
9.
0.
71=1 7. MISC (KEEP LIST)
72=1 8. DK

col 67-68

CARD Z

12 Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter-Day Saints

BAPTISTS:

21 Southern Baptist Convention
 22 American Baptist Churches
 23 The National Baptist Convention of America
 24 The National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc.
 25 Other Baptist
 26 Baptist, don't know which denomination

31 EPISCOPALIAN

LUTHERAN:

41 American Lutheran Church
 42 Lutheran Church in America
 43 Missouri Synod Lutheran
 44 Other Lutheran
 45 Lutheran, don't know which denomination

METHODIST:

51 United Methodist Church
 52 A.M.E. Zion Church
 53 A.M.E. Church
 54 Other Methodist
 55 Methodist, don't know which denomination

PRESBYTERIAN:

51 Presbyterian Church in the U.S.
 62 United Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.
 63 Other Presbyterian
 64 Presbyterian, don't know which denomination

71 United Church of Christ (or Congregationalist or Evangelical and Reformed)

72 Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

73 Other Protestant (please specify which)

74 Protestant unspecified

81 Other religion

00 = Don't know

Total Annual Income - Before Taxes

All Members of Immediate Family Living in Your Household

col 64

- 1 A. Under \$2,000 a year (or under \$38 a week)
- 2 B. \$2,000 to \$2,999 a year (or \$38 to \$57.50 a week)
- 3 C. \$3,000 to \$3,999 a year (or \$58 to \$76.50 a week)
- 4 D. \$4,000 to \$4,999 a year (or \$77 to \$95.50 a week)
- 5 E. \$5,000 to \$5,999 a year (or \$96 to \$114.50 a week)
- 6 F. \$6,000 to \$6,999 a year (or \$115 to \$134.50 a week)
- 7 G. \$7,000 to \$9,999 a year (or \$135 to \$192.50 a week)
- 8 H. \$10,000 to \$11,999 a year (or \$193 to \$229.50 a week)
- 9 I. \$12,000 to \$14,999 a year (or \$230 to \$298.50 a week)
- 0 J. \$15,000 to \$19,999 a year (or \$289 to \$383.50 a week)
- 1 K. \$20,000 and more a year (or \$384 and more a week)

col 72

2 DK

0:62

CARD

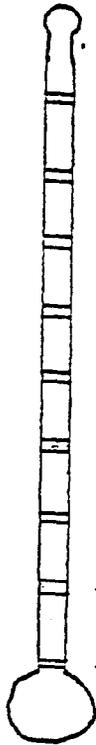
CARD Y

col 65

- 1. A \$20,000 to \$24,999
- 2. B \$25,000 to \$39,999
- 3. C \$40,000 to \$49,999
- 4. D \$50,000 to \$99,999
- 5. E \$100,000 or more
- 6. Not stated

CARD B

Feeling Thermometer Scale



— 100°
— 85°
— 70°
— 60°
— 50°
— 40°
— 30°
— 15°
— 0°

Extremely warm or favorable feeling

Quite warm feeling

No feeling one way or the other

Quite cold or unfavorable feeling

Extremely cold and unfavorable feeling

900
111

Not familiar enough to rate

Q.28

used for col 49-58 on CARD 4

CARD C

Scale of U.S. Involvement

1. Do nothing
2. Try to negotiate
3. Refuse to trade
4. Send military supplies

CARD W

1-0-1

- A - Professional worker - for example, lawyer, doctor, scientist, teacher, engineer, graduate nurse, accountant, programmer, systems analyst, musician, etc.
- B - Works at a skilled trade or craft - for example, printer, baker, tailor, electrician, machinist, linesman, railroad engineer, plumber, or does mechanical work such as garage mechanic, carpenter, etc.
- C - Semi-skilled worker - for example, operates a machine in a factory, is an assembly line worker in a factory, drives a truck, taxi cab or a bus, etc.
- D - Manager, executive or official in business, government agency or other organization
- E - Runs own business with 2 or more employees - such as store, factory, plumbing contractor, etc.
- F - Is a farm owner, farm manager
- G - A clerical or office worker in business, government agency, or other type of organization - such as typist, secretary, postal clerk, telephone operator, computer operator, key punch operator, or bank clerk, etc.
- H - Sales worker - for example, a clerk in a store, or a door to-door salesman.
- I - Manufacturer's representative - outside salesman/woman, sales representative
- J - A service worker who performs services - for example, policeman/woman, fireman, waiter or waitress, maid, nurses aide, attendant, barber or beautician, etc.
- K - Laboring work - (other than farm) for example, plumber's helper, construction laborer, longshoreman, garbageman, or other physical work.
- L - Is a farm laborer or helper - farm foreman
- M - Retired.
- N - Full time student
- O - Housewife